

*Ohne uns läuft nix.*



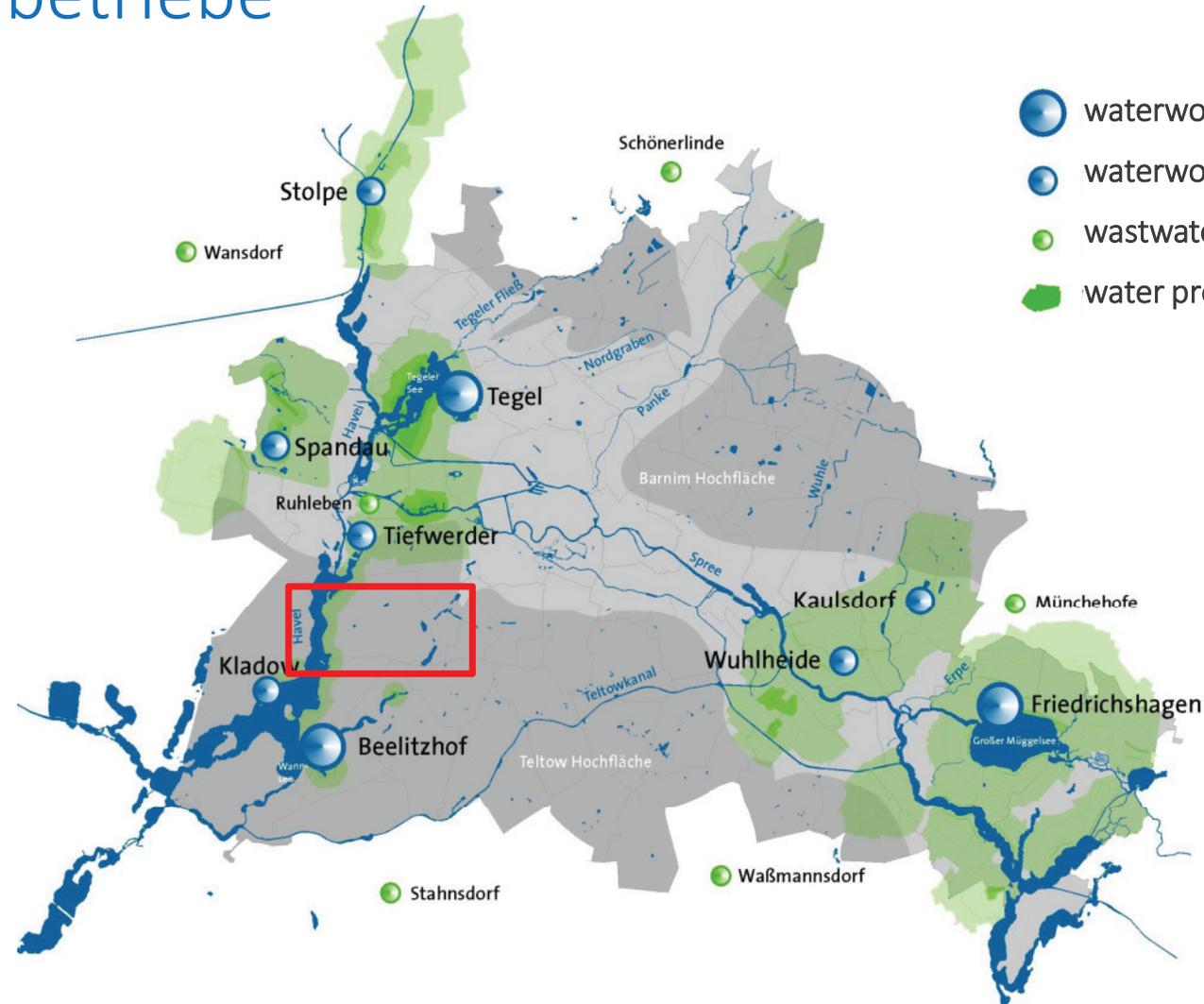
# Rewetting of a transition mire by sprinkling with demineralised water

Bernhard Hasch, Berliner Wasserbetriebe, 09.03.2021

# Berliner Wasserbetriebe

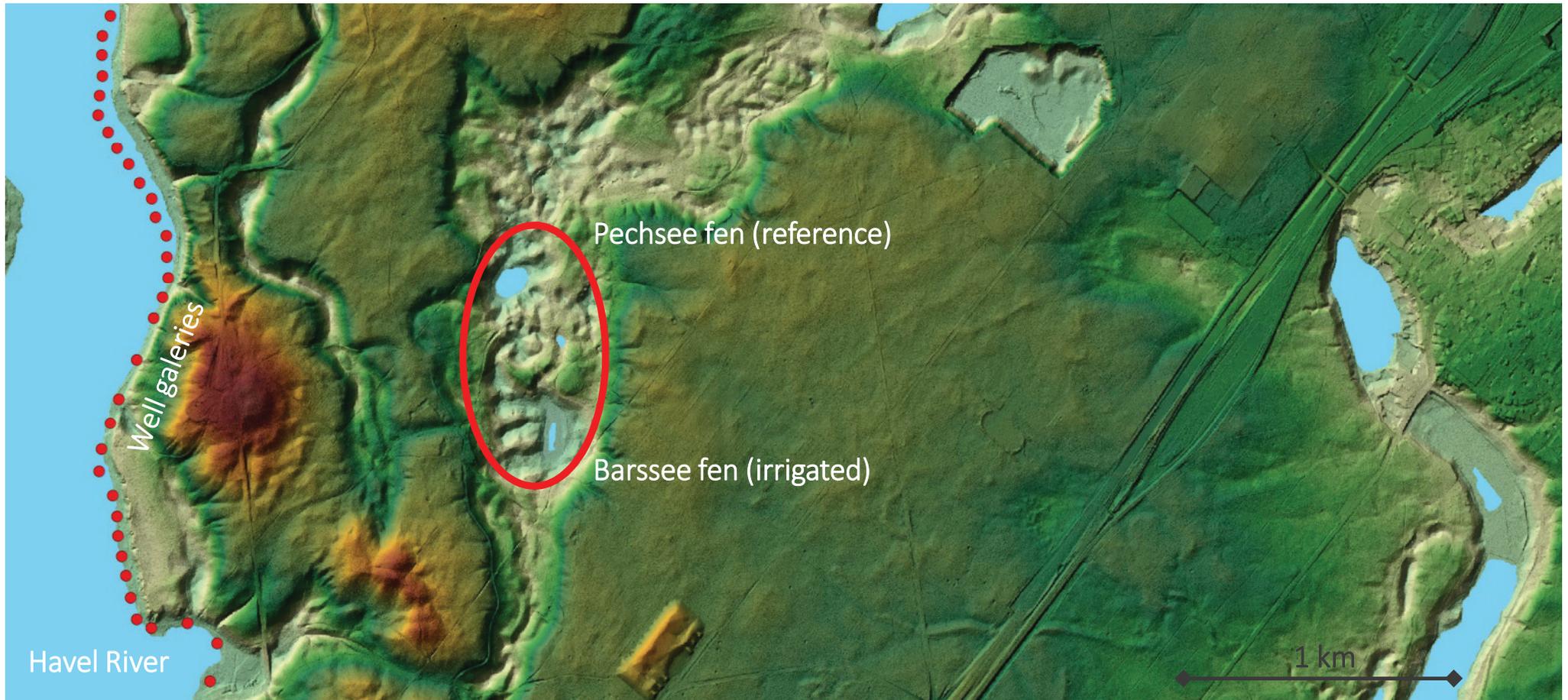


-  waterworks (center)
-  waterworks
-  wastewater treatment plant
-  water protection area



- 9 waterworks
- 220 M m<sup>3</sup>/a drinking water supply
- 650 deep wells

# Barssee and Pechsee fen in the Grunewald forest



# Barssee fen



Source: Sammlung Uwe Gerber (forst-grunewald.de)

1919

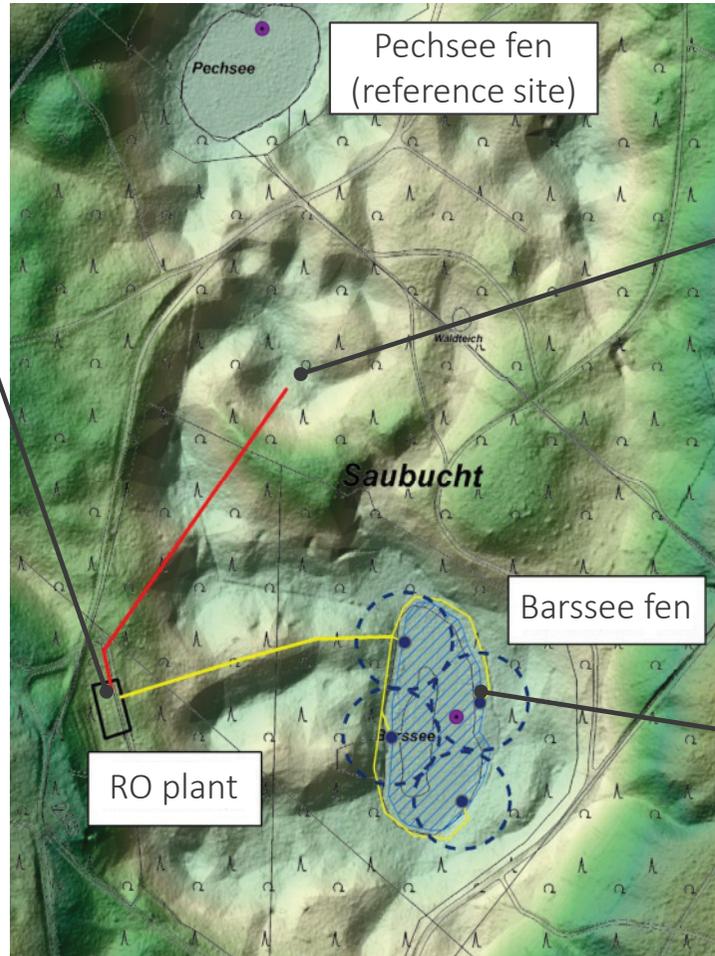


2020

# Habitat type „Transition mires and quaking bogs“



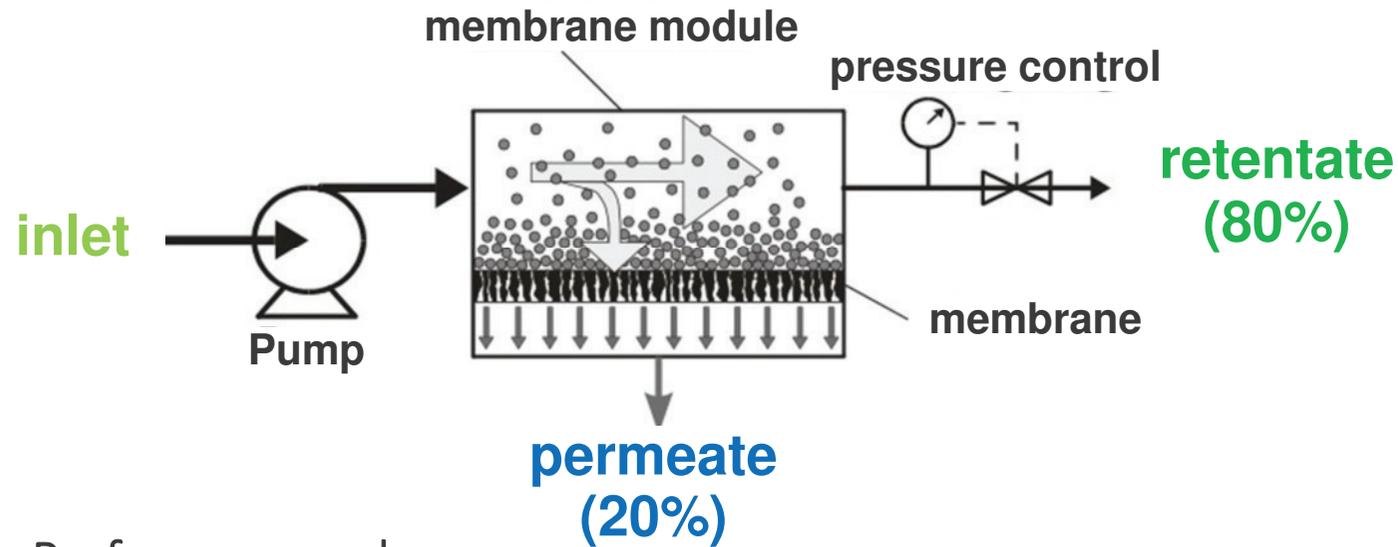
# Configuration of irrigation system



Map source: Geoportal Berlin / ATKIS DGM



# Reverse osmosis plant



## Performance values:

- Permeate production: 1 m<sup>3</sup>/h
- Operation pressure: 8.8 bar
- specific energy consumption\*: 2.23 kWh/m<sup>3</sup> (permeate)

\* = without sprinkling (plus 0.45 kWh/m<sup>3</sup>)



# Water quality after treatment



parameter	unit	inlet	pore water Barssee / Pechsee	permeate (irrigation)	rainwater (UBA-Database Station Neuglobsow)
Na	mg/L	64	8.85 / 4.62	2.76	< 10
Mg	mg/L	10.7	0.38 / 0.63	< LoQ (0.1)	< 0.5
K	mg/L	4.5	0.39 / 3.54	< LoQ (0.3)	< 1
Ca	mg/L	131	2.21 / 3.83	< LoQ (0.4)	< 0.2
NH <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	< LoQ (0.05)	< LoQ (0.05)	< LoQ (0.05)	< 1
Cl	mg/L	92.5	< LoQ (5)	< LoQ (5) (est.: 0.4-0.6)	< 1
SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	130	< LoQ (6)	< LoQ (6) (est.: 0.6-0.9)	< 1
NO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	3.68	< LoQ (0.2)	0.67	< 2
PO <sub>4</sub> -P	mg/L	0.034	0.11 / 0.11	< LoQ (0.01)	< 0.01
pH	-	7.5	4.56 / 5.01	5.76	5.6
e. conduc.	μS/cm	1013	49 / 57	15	30

# Water regime (February 2020 - January 2021)

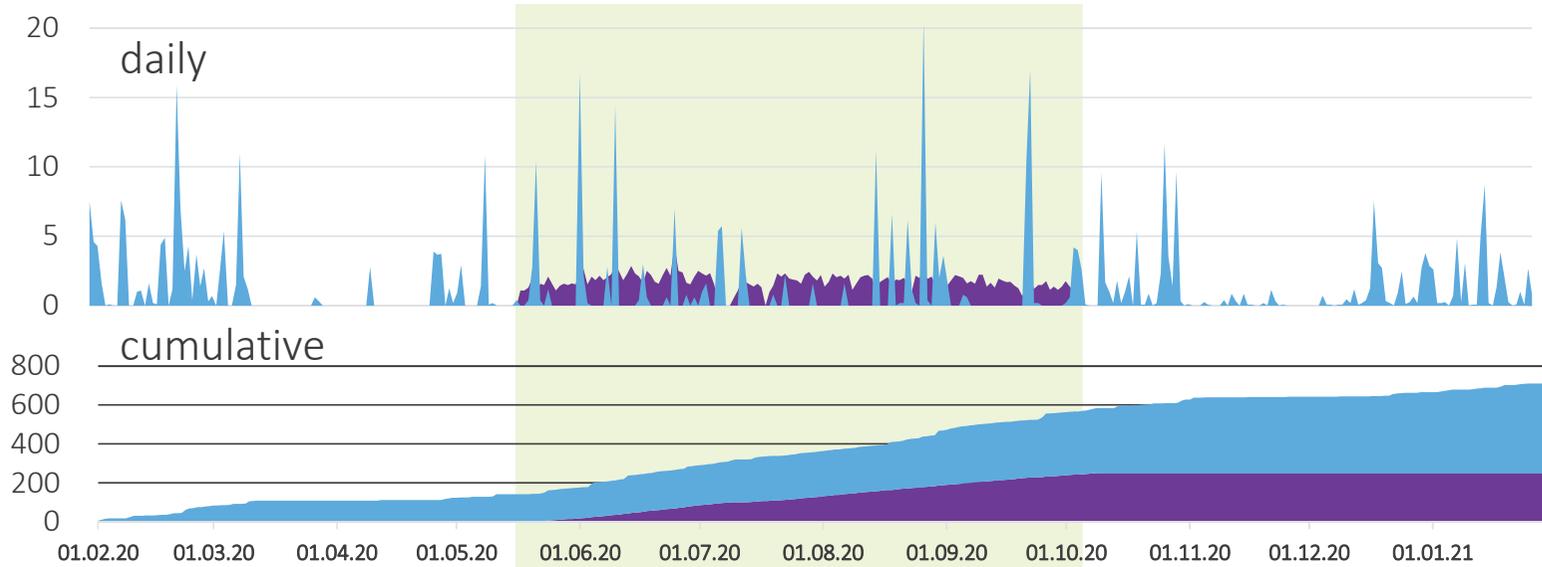


Irrigation (mm)

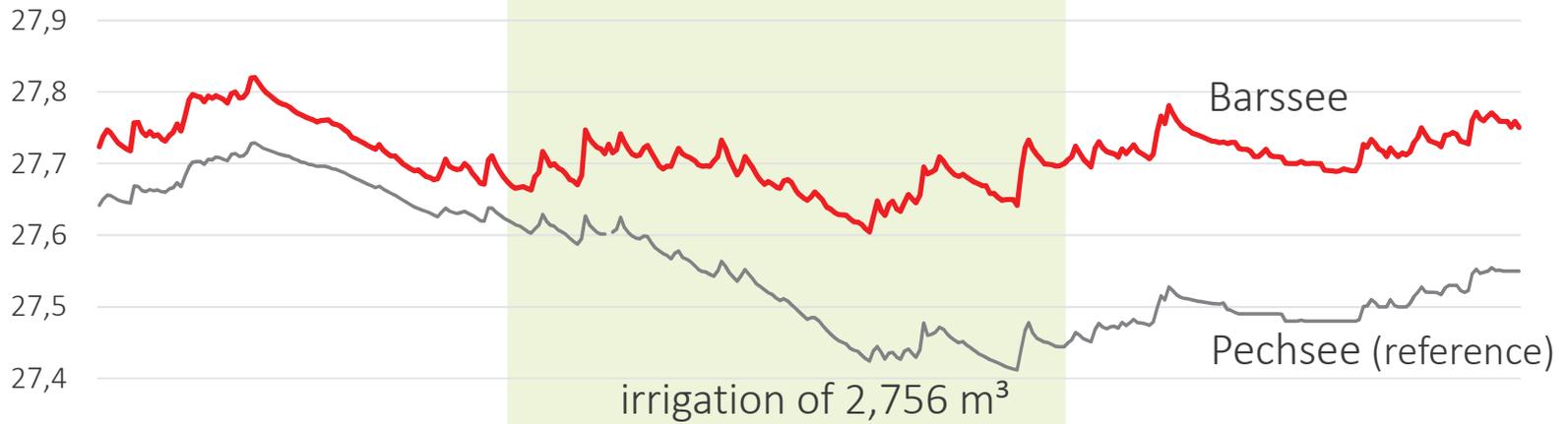
■ irrigation\*

■ precipitation

\* = related to 1.1 ha irrigation area

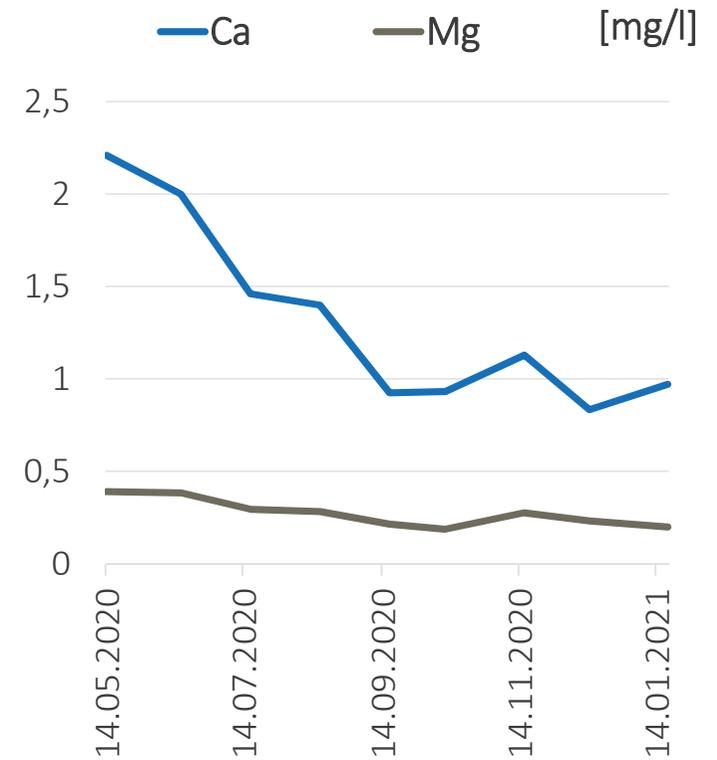
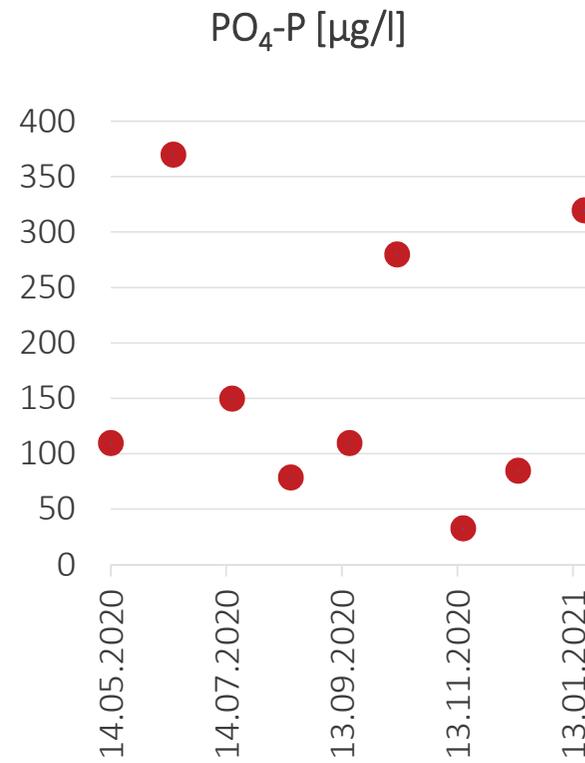
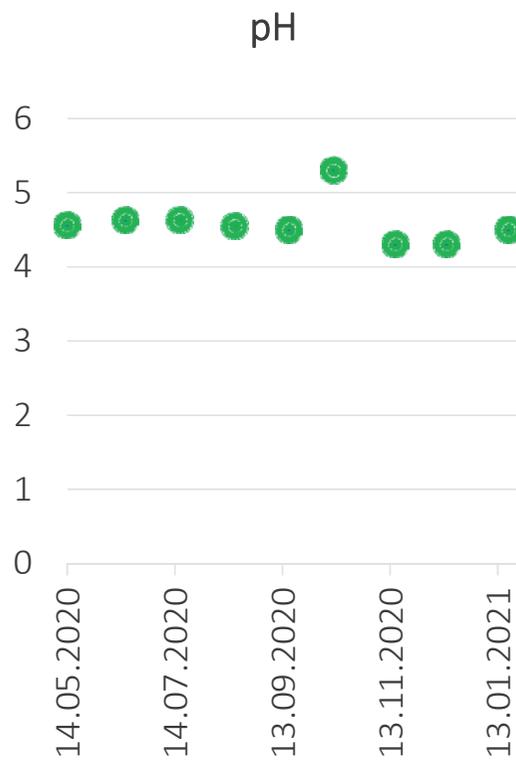


Water level (m NHN)



irrigation of 2,756 m<sup>3</sup>

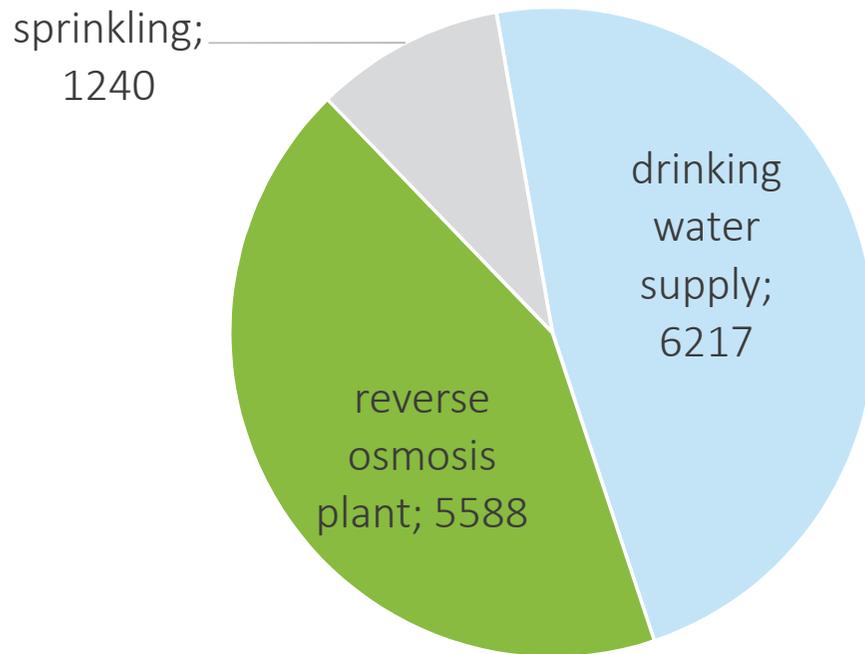
# Pore water quality at irrigated Barssee fen



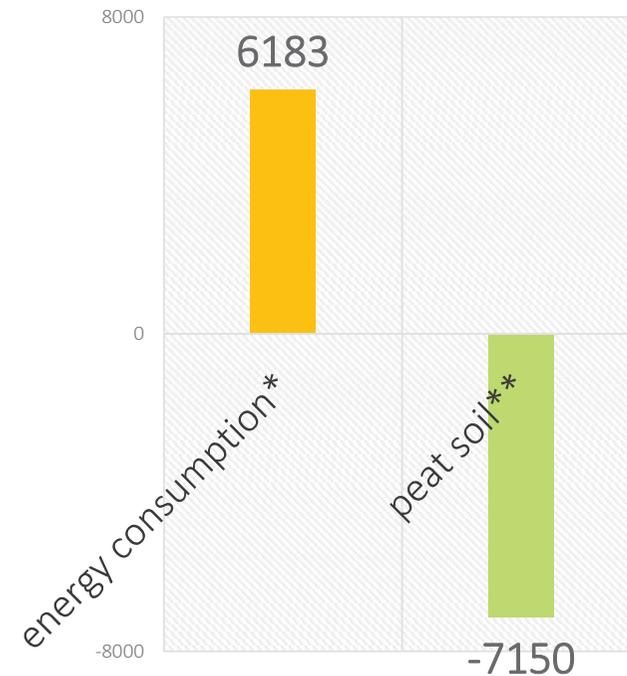
# CO<sub>2</sub> balance



Energy consumption [kWh] in 2020



GHG Emissions [kg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq/a]



\* = energy mix BWB 2018 (474 g/ kWh)  
\*\* = GEST-modell (Couwenberg 2008),  
change of water level class from 4+ to 5+ ( $\Delta = 20$  cm)

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# Thank you for your attention

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